



ADV PART 2A

Firm Brochure

Item 1. Cover Page

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This brochure provides information about the qualifications and business practices of XY Investment Solutions, LLC, as it relates to its XYPN Sapphire Program. If you have any questions about the contents of this brochure, please contact us at the telephone number or email address listed above. The information in this brochure has not been approved or verified by the United States Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state securities authority. XY Investment Solutions, LLC is a registered investment adviser, but registration does not imply a certain level of skill or training.

Additional information about XY Investment Solutions, LLC is also available on the SEC's website at www.adviserinfo.sec.gov and by searching for CRD# 285967.

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Item 2: Material Changes

In this Item, XY Investment Solutions, LLC is required to identify and discuss material changes since filing its last annual amendment. Since 2024, XY Investment Solutions, LLC has maintained two different brochures, both of which address different business lines. This is XY Investment Solutions, LLC's first brochure that exclusively covers its XYPN Sapphire Program, which launched in 2024.

May 2024

Item 5: We updated the flat fee range to allow for engagements of up to \$50,000 per annum.

The current version of XY Investment Solutions, LLC's other brochure, which addresses its Model Portfolio Program, can be viewed [here](#).

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Item 4: Advisory Business

A. XY Investment Solutions, LLC (the "Adviser," "we," "us," or "our") is an investment adviser founded in 2016, registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") since 2020, and principally owned by XY Planning Network, LLC.

B. Adviser offers the following types of advisory services:

- i. Discretionary & Non-Discretionary Investment Management. Adviser provides ongoing discretionary and non-discretionary investment management services to its clients based upon each client's current financial condition, goals, risk tolerance, income, liquidity requirements, investment time horizon, and other information that is relevant to the management of clients' account(s). This information will then be used to make investment decisions and recommendations that reflect clients' individual needs and objectives on an initial and ongoing basis. Adviser's investment decisions and recommendations will allocate portions of clients' account(s) to various asset classes classified according to historical and projected risks and rates of return. For accounts in which Adviser has been granted discretionary authority, Adviser will retain the discretion to buy, sell, or otherwise transact in securities and other investments in a client's accounts without first receiving the client's specific approval for each transaction. Such discretionary authority is granted by a client in his or her investment management agreement with Adviser. For non-discretionary accounts, Adviser may only buy, sell, or otherwise transact in securities and other investments in a client's accounts upon receiving the client's specific approval for each transaction. Clients may impose restrictions on investing in certain securities or types of securities so long as such restrictions may reasonably be implemented by Adviser.

Adviser generally implements its investments strategy by allocating clients' investable assets across a diversified risk-based portfolio, which may include assets such as no-load mutual funds and/or exchange traded funds ("ETFs"), stocks, bonds, certificates of deposit, municipal securities, U.S. Government securities, money market funds, and real estate investment trusts ("REITs"). This portfolio is rebalanced periodically to remain in-line with the client's agreed-upon asset allocation, though the asset allocation may be changed

from time to time based on changes to a client's specific situation.

- ii. Financial Planning. When rendering financial planning services (which may be provided either in connection with investment management services or as a standalone service), Adviser will evaluate and make recommendations with respect to various financial planning topics that are relevant to a particular client. Such topics can include, for example, retirement planning, education savings, cash flow management, debt reduction, estate planning, insurance needs, risk mitigation, tax planning, charitable giving strategies, and/or financial goal tracking. Implementation of Adviser's recommendations will be at the discretion of the client. Adviser may also facilitate tax preparation services for clients by a third-party, the cost of which will either be borne by the client or Adviser, as provided in the client's investment advisory agreement.

When rendering financial planning services, a conflict exists between Adviser's interests and the interests of its clients; clients are under no obligation to act upon Adviser's financial planning recommendations. If a client elects to act on any of the recommendations made by Adviser, the client is under no obligation to effect the transaction through Adviser or any of its personnel.

- C. Adviser tailors its advisory services to the individual needs of its clients by taking the time to understand clients' current financial condition, goals, risk tolerance, income, liquidity requirements, investment time horizon, and other information that is relevant to the management of clients' account(s).
- D. Adviser does not participate in any wrap fee programs.
- E. When we provide investment advice to you regarding your retirement plan account or individual retirement account, we are fiduciaries within the meaning of Title I of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act ("ERISA") and/or the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code"), as applicable, which are laws governing retirement accounts. The way we make money creates some conflicts with your interests, so we operate under a special rule that requires us to act in your best interest and not put our

interest ahead of yours. Under this special rule's provisions, we must:

- i. Meet a professional standard of care when making investment recommendations (give prudent advice);
- ii. Never put our financial interests ahead of yours when making recommendations (give loyal advice);
- iii. Avoid misleading statements about conflicts of interest, fees, and investments;
- iv. Follow policies and procedures designed to ensure that we give advice that is in your best interest;
- v. Charge no more than is reasonable for our services; and
- vi. Give you basic information about conflicts of interest.

F. Adviser manages the following amount of discretionary and non-discretionary client assets calculated as of 12/31/24:

- i. Discretionary: \$295,065,705
- ii. Non-Discretionary: \$25,976,972
- iii. Total: \$321,042,677

Item 5: Fees and Compensation

- A. Adviser is compensated for its advisory services by fees charged on a percentage of client's assets under management with Adviser, flat fees, hourly fees, or a combination thereof. Asset-based fees generally range up to 1.5% per annum, flat fees generally range up to \$50,000 per annum, and hourly fees generally range up to \$450 per hour. Fees are negotiable, and each client's specific fee schedule is included as part of the investment advisory agreement signed by Adviser and the client. The investment advisory agreement will also include details specific to each client, including (i) whether fees are calculated and owed in advance or in arrears, (ii) the frequency of such fees (i.e., monthly or quarterly), (iii) whether fees are deducted automatically from the client's account or whether the client may elect to be billed separately, (iv) the fee calculation methodology (i.e., the last day of a specified period or the average daily balance during a specified period), and (v) whether Adviser will bear the costs of certain services performed by third parties and facilitated by Adviser, such as tax preparation.
- B. In addition to the fees charged by Adviser, clients will incur brokerage and other transaction costs. Please refer to Item 12: Brokerage Practices, for further information on such brokerage and other transaction-related practices. Clients will also typically incur additional fees and expenses imposed by independent and unaffiliated third-parties, which can include qualified custodian fees, mutual fund or exchange traded fund fees and expenses, mark-ups and mark-downs, spreads paid to market makers, wire transfer fees, check-writing fees, early-redemption charges, certain deferred sales charges on previously-purchased mutual funds, margin fees, charges or interest, IRA and qualified retirement plan fees, and other fees and taxes on brokerage accounts and securities transactions. These additional charges are separate and apart from the fees charged by Adviser. Clients may also incur fees for services performed by third parties and facilitated by Adviser, such as tax preparation.
- C. If Adviser or client terminates the advisory agreement before the end of a billing period, Adviser's fees will be prorated through the effective date of the termination. The pro rata fees for the remainder of the quarterly billing period after the termination will be refunded to the client, if fees are paid in advance. For clients that are billed in arrears, the pro rata fees earned through the effective date of the termination will be billed to the client.

- D. Neither Adviser nor any of its supervised persons accepts compensation for the sale of securities or other investment products.

Item 6: Performance-Based Fees & Side-By-Side Management

Neither Adviser nor any of its supervised persons accepts performance-based fees (fees based on a share of capital gains or capital appreciation of the assets of a client).

Neither Adviser nor any of its supervised persons engage in side-by-side management.

Item 7: Types of Clients

Adviser generally provides its services to individuals, high-net-worth individuals, trusts, estates, business entities, and charitable organizations, and pension and profit sharing plans. Adviser does not require a minimum account value to open or maintain an account.

Item 8: Methods of Analysis, Investment Strategies & Risk of Loss

- A. The investment strategies used by Adviser when formulating investment advice or managing assets include long-term investment strategies incorporating the principles of Modern Portfolio Theory, and the investment philosophy is designed for investors who desire a “buy and hold” strategy. Investing in securities involves risk of loss that clients should be prepared to bear. Past performance does not guarantee future returns.
- B. Like any investment strategy, Modern Portfolio Theory involves material risks. Such material risks are described in further detail below:
 - i. Investing for the long term means that a client’s account will be exposed to short-term fluctuations in the market and the behavioral impulse to make trading decisions based on such short-term market fluctuations. Adviser does not condone short-term trading in an attempt to “time” the market, and instead coaches clients to remain committed to their financial goals. However, investing for the long term can expose clients to risks borne out of changes to interest rates, inflation, general economic conditions, market cycles, geopolitical shifts, and regulatory changes.
 - ii. Inflation risk is the risk that the value of a client’s portfolio will not appreciate at least in an amount equal to inflation over time. General micro- and macro-economic conditions may also affect the value of the securities held in a client’s portfolio, and general economic downturns can trigger corresponding losses across various asset classes and security types. Market cycles may cause overall volatility and fluctuations in a portfolio’s value, and may increase the likelihood that securities are purchased when values are comparatively high and/or that securities are sold when values are comparatively low. Geopolitical shifts may result in market uncertainty, lowered expected returns, and general volatility in both domestic and international securities. Regulatory changes may have a negative impact on capital formation and increase the costs of doing business, and therefore result in decreased corporate profits and corresponding market values of securities.

- iii. Investing in mutual funds does not guarantee a return on investment, and shareholders of a mutual fund may lose the principal that they've invested into a particular mutual fund. Mutual funds invest into underlying securities that comprise the mutual fund, and as such clients are exposed to the risks arising from such underlying securities. Mutual funds charge internal expenses to their shareholders (which can include management fees, administration fees, shareholder servicing fees, sales loads, redemption fees, and other fund fees and expenses, e.g.), and such internal expenses subtract from its potential for market appreciation. Shares of mutual funds may only be traded at their stated net asset value ("NAV"), calculated at the end of each day upon the market's close.

Investing in exchange traded funds ("ETFs") bears similar risks and incurs similar costs to investing in mutual funds as described above. However, shares of an ETF may be traded like stocks on the open market and are not redeemable at an NAV. As such, the value of an ETF may fluctuate throughout the day and investors will be subject to the cost associated with the bid-ask spread (the difference between the price a buyer is willing to pay (bid) for an ETF and the seller's offering (asking) price).

Clients are encouraged to carefully read the prospectus of any mutual fund or ETF to be purchased for investment to obtain a full understanding of its respective risks and costs.

- iv. Investing in common stocks means that a client will be subject to the risks of the overall market as well as risks associated with the particular company or companies whose stock is owned. These risks can include, for example, changes in economic conditions, growth rates, profits, interest rates and the market's perception of these securities. Common stocks tend to be more volatile and more risky than certain other forms of investments, especially as compared to fixed income products like bonds.
- v. Investing in bonds means that a client will be subject to the market prices of such debt securities, which typically fluctuate depending on interest rates, credit quality, and maturity. In general, market prices of debt securities decline when interest rates rise and rise when interest rates fall. The longer the time to a bond's maturity, the greater its interest rate risk. Bonds are also

subject to inflation risk, reinvestment risk, redemption risk, and valuation risk.

- vi. Investing in REITs means that clients will be subject to the risks associated with investments in mortgages and their related activities in addition to the general risk of equity and financial markets. Among the factors that the REIT industry is vulnerable to are: (1) change in government regulation, primarily the pass-through tax treatment of REIT income, (2) the market for residential mortgage assets, (3) the general level and term structure for interest rates. The common equity prices of REITs have historically been more closely correlated with changes in interest rates than other non-REIT equity securities. Additionally, REITs tend to be more illiquid in nature, may contain additional fees, and may experience disruptions in distributions in comparison to other types of securities.

Item 9: Disciplinary Information

There are no legal or disciplinary events that are material to a client's or prospective client's evaluation of Adviser's advisory business or the integrity of Adviser's management.

Item 10: Other Financial Industry Activities & Affiliations

- A. Neither Adviser nor any of its management persons are registered, or have an application pending to register, as a broker-dealer or a registered representative of a broker-dealer.
- B. Neither Adviser nor any of its management persons are registered, or have an application pending to register, as a futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, a commodity trading advisor, or an associated person of the foregoing entities.
- C. Neither Adviser nor any of its management persons have any relationship or arrangement with any related person below:
 - i. broker-dealer, municipal securities dealer, or government securities dealer or broker
 - ii. investment company or other pooled investment vehicle (including a mutual fund, closed-end investment company, unit investment trust, private investment company or “hedge fund,” and offshore fund)
 - iii. futures commission merchant, commodity pool operator, or commodity trading advisor
 - iv. banking or thrift institution
 - v. accountant or accounting firm
 - vi. lawyer or law firm
 - vii. pension consultant
 - viii. real estate broker or dealer
 - ix. sponsor or syndicator of limited partnerships
- D. Although Bryan Wilczewski, an investment adviser representative of XYPN Invest, is a licensed insurance agent, he is not actively selling insurance products.
- E. Affiliation with other investment advisers:
 - i. Jeffrey Snodgrass, Director of Adviser, has a relationship with another investment adviser, Mindful Wealth, LLC (“Mindful Wealth”). Mr. Snodgrass is the sole member and Chief Compliance Officer of Mindful Wealth.

- ii. Chris Brown, an investment adviser representative of Adviser, has a relationship with another investment adviser, Birdie Retirement Planning LLC ("BRP"). Mr. Brown is the sole member and Chief Compliance Officer of BRP.
- iii. David Frank, an investment adviser representative of Adviser, has a relationship with another investment adviser, Turning Point Planning LLC ("TPP"). Mr. Frank is the sole member and Chief Compliance Officer of TPP.
- iv. Michael E. Kitces, indirect owner of Adviser, has relationships with another investment adviser. He is Head of Planning Strategy and IAR of Focus Partners Wealth, LLC.
- v. A conflict of interest exists to the extent that Adviser or its Supervised Persons recommends these other investment advisers to clients or where those other investment advisers recommend their clients use Adviser's services. In order to mitigate these conflicts, Adviser does not allow such cross referrals.

F. Adviser's Model Portfolio Program:

- i. As disclosed in Item 2, Adviser maintains a separate brochure that covers its Model Portfolio Program, in which Adviser constructs and manages investment models ("Model Portfolios") through a technology solution. The Model Portfolios can be used by independent registered investment advisers ("RIAs") that are not affiliated with Adviser. Prior to Adviser rendering investment advisory services, RIAs are required to enter into a written agreement with Adviser setting forth the relevant terms and conditions of the advisory relationship (the "Advisory Agreement"). The investing clients of RIAs are required to sign a new account opening form and/or limited power of attorney that authorizes Adviser to manage the Model Portfolios into which they are invested. RIAs are responsible for assigning Model Portfolios to their own clients.
- ii. Adviser manages its Model Portfolios on a discretionary basis primarily by allocating assets among various mutual funds and ETFs. While Adviser will select mutual funds and ETFs for the Model Portfolios, provide guidance and information about the Model Portfolios to RIAs, RIAs are responsible for choosing the specific model and allocation for each of their own clients.
- iii. Adviser may work with an RIA to create a custom model portfolio to fit a client's unique needs, however, the model will be monitored and managed by the RIA.

G. XY Planning Network, Inc. ("XYPN"):

- i. Adviser is a wholly-owned subsidiary of XYPN. XYPN is a community-driven advisor support network of more than one thousand five hundred financial advisors that provides tools, resources, and services, to enable financial advisors to start, run, and grow their own fee-only financial planning practices serving Gen X and Gen Y clients for a monthly subscription fee. XYPN connects consumers with a diverse community of fee-only Certified Financial Planners dedicated to bringing real financial planning to the next generation without regard to investment account minimums.
- ii. To the extent a member of XYPN purchases a subscription to Orion Advisor Tech (an RIA-centric software service provided by Orion Advisor Solutions, Inc. ("Orion")) directly through Orion instead of through Adviser, Orion will generally share a portion of the revenue it receives from such subscription with Adviser. From time to time, Orion will also sponsor events and conferences hosted by XYPN and pay or reimburse travel expenses associated with attending Orion events and conferences. These arrangements create a financial incentive to recommend Orion to clients in its Model Portfolio Program, which presents a conflict of interest. Adviser addresses this conflict of interest by disclosing it in this brochure, by advising clients in its Model Portfolio Program that they are under no obligation to subscribe to the Orion, whether through Adviser or directly with Orion, and by only continuing to utilize Orion if believed to be in the best interests of clients.

Item 11: Code of Ethics, Participation or Interest in Client Transactions & Personal Trading

- A. Adviser has adopted a code of ethics that will be provided to any client or prospective client upon request. Adviser's code of ethics describes the standards of business conduct that Adviser requires of its supervised persons, which is reflective of Adviser's fiduciary obligations to act in the best interests of its clients. The code of ethics also includes sections related to compliance with securities laws, reporting of personal securities transactions and holdings, reporting of violations of the code of ethics to Adviser's Chief Compliance Officer, pre-approval of certain investments by access persons, and the distribution of the code of ethics and any amendments to all supervised persons followed by a written acknowledgement of their receipt.
- B. Neither Adviser nor any of its related persons recommends to clients, or buys or sells for client accounts, securities in which Adviser or any of its related persons has a material financial interest.
- C. From time to time, Adviser or its related persons will invest in the same securities (or related securities such as warrants, options or futures) that Adviser or a related person recommends to clients. This has the potential to create a conflict of interest because it affords Adviser or its related persons the opportunity to profit from the investment recommendations made to clients. Adviser's policies and procedures and code of ethics address this potential conflict of interest by prohibiting such trading by Adviser or its related persons if it would be to the detriment of any client and by monitoring for compliance through the reporting and review of personal securities transactions. In all instances Adviser will act in the best interests of its clients.
- D. From time to time, Adviser or its related persons will buy or sell securities for client accounts at or about the same time that Adviser or a related person buys or sells the same securities for its own (or the related person's own) account. This has the potential to create a conflict of interest because it affords Adviser or its related persons the opportunity to trade either before or after the trade is made in client accounts, and profit as a result. Adviser's policies and procedures and code of ethics address this potential conflict of interest by prohibiting such trading by Adviser or its related persons if it would be to the detriment of any client and by monitoring for

compliance through the reporting and review of personal securities transactions. In all instances, Adviser will act in the best interests of its clients.

Item 12: Brokerage Practices

- A. Adviser considers several factors when recommending a custodial broker-dealer for client transactions and determining the reasonableness of such custodial broker-dealer's compensation. Such factors include the custodial broker-dealer's industry reputation and financial stability, service quality and responsiveness, execution price, speed and accuracy, reporting abilities, and general expertise. Assessing these factors as a whole allows Adviser to fulfill its duty to seek best execution for its clients' securities transactions. However, Adviser does not guarantee that the custodial broker-dealer recommended for client transactions will necessarily provide the best possible price, as price is not the sole factor considered when seeking best execution. After considering the factors above, Adviser recommends Charles Schwab & Company, Inc. ("Schwab") as the custodial broker-dealer for client accounts.
- i. Adviser does not receive research and other soft dollar benefits in connection with client securities transactions, which are known as "soft dollar benefits". However, the custodial broker-dealer(s) recommended by Adviser do provide certain products and services that are intended to directly benefit Adviser, clients, or both. Such products and services include (a) an online platform through which Adviser can monitor and review client accounts, (b) access to proprietary technology that allows for order entry, (c) duplicate statements for client accounts and confirmations for client transactions, (d) invitations to the custodial broker-dealer(s)' educational conferences, (e) practice management consulting, (f) discounts on compliance, marketing, research, technology, and practice management products or services provided to Adviser by third party vendors, and (g) occasional business meals and entertainment.
 - ii. Schwab has also historically sponsored the national conference hosted by XYPN, and has directly paid third-party technology, research, marketing, compliance, and consulting-related expenses that would otherwise be borne directly by XYPN. Schwab retains the authority to continue such conference sponsorship and third-party vendor expense reimbursement, and XYPN may therefore continue to receive such benefits from Schwab in the future.

- iii. Schwab also provides access to its investment adviser platform to XYPN member advisers regardless of the assets managed or placed on Adviser's platform. There is no direct link between Adviser's participation in Schwab's institutional customer program and the investment advice it gives to its clients, although Adviser Invest receives economic benefits through its participation in the program that are typically not available to Schwab retail investors.
- B. The receipt of these products and services creates a conflict of interest to the extent it causes Adviser to recommend Schwab as opposed to a comparable custodial broker-dealer. Adviser addresses this conflict of interest by fully disclosing it in this brochure, evaluating Schwab based on the value and quality of its services as realized by clients, and by periodically evaluating alternative broker-dealers to recommend.
 - C. Adviser does not consider, in selecting or recommending custodial broker-dealers, whether Adviser or a related person receives client referrals from a custodial broker-dealer or third-party.
 - D. Adviser does not routinely recommend, request, or require that a client direct Adviser to execute transactions through a specified custodial broker-dealer other than Schwab.
 - E. Adviser retains the ability to aggregate the purchase and sale of securities for clients' accounts with the goal of seeking more efficient execution and more consistent results across accounts. Aggregated trading instructions will not be placed if it would result in increased administrative and other costs, custodial burdens, or other disadvantages. If client trades are aggregated by Adviser, such aggregation will be done so as not to disadvantage any client and to treat all clients as fairly and equally as possible.

Item 13: Review of Accounts

- A. The designated Investment Adviser Representative (“IAR”) of a client’s account is responsible for monitoring the client’s account(s) on an ongoing basis, and typically reviews client accounts on at least an annual basis. Such reviews are designed to ensure that the client is still on track to achieve his or her financial goals, and that the investments remain appropriate given the client’s risk tolerance, investment objectives, major life events, and other factors. Clients are encouraged to proactively reach out to their IAR to discuss any changes to their personal or financial situation.
- B. Other factors that may trigger a review include, but are not limited to, material developments in market conditions, material geopolitical events, and changes to a client’s personal or financial situation (the birth of a child, preparing for a home purchase, plans to attend higher education, a job transition, impending retirement, death or disability among family members, etc.).
- C. The custodial broker-dealer will send account statements and reports directly to clients no less frequently than quarterly. Such statements and reports will be mailed to clients at their address of record or delivered electronically, depending on the client’s election. If agreed to by Adviser and client, Adviser or a third-party report provider will also send clients reports to assist them in understanding their account positions and performance, as well as the progress toward achieving financial goals.

Item 14: Client Referrals and Other Compensation

- A. Nobody other than clients provide an economic benefit to Adviser for providing investment advice or other advisory services to clients. However, as described above in Item 12, the custodial broker-dealer(s) recommended for client accounts provides certain products and services that are intended to directly benefit Adviser, clients, or both. Orion also provides certain compensation and other benefits to Adviser as described above in Item 10.
- B. Adviser may directly or indirectly compensate a person who is not Adviser's supervised person for client referrals as a result of a referral arrangement that enables one or more of our supervised persons to participate in the referral arrangement described here: Adviser has entered into a contractual relationship with Nectarine Financial, Inc. ("Nectarine"), an independent and unaffiliated investment adviser registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission that operates an interactive website platform (the "Platform"), to receive prospective client referrals through the Platform. If a prospective client referred to Adviser engages one of our supervised persons to provide financial planning or other investment advisory services through the Platform, such client will pay Adviser's fee to Nectarine through the Platform. Nectarine will remit a portion of this fee to Adviser and retain the balance of this fee in consideration of Nectarine's referral services. Adviser's fee is not increased as a result of Nectarine's referral services. Prospective clients referred to Adviser through the Platform will receive a separate written disclosure that details the fee payment arrangement between Nectarine and Adviser. Nectarine does not otherwise provide any investment advisory or financial planning services to prospective clients, as such services are directly provided by Adviser through its relationship with Nectarine and the Platform.
- C. Dimensional Fund Advisors, LP ("DFA") has historically sponsored the national conference hosted by XYPN, and DFA retains the authority to continue such conference sponsorship in the future. Certain client investment portfolios include mutual funds and ETFs sponsored and managed by DFA. This creates a conflict of interest to the extent DFA's sponsorship of XYPN's national conference causes Adviser to include DFA mutual funds and ETFs in its investment portfolios, or to otherwise recommend DFA mutual funds or ETFs to its clients. Adviser addresses this conflict of interest by fully disclosing it in this brochure, and by only making investment portfolio allocation decisions and recommendations without regard for any benefits conferred by DFA.

Item 15: Custody

For clients that do not have their fees deducted directly from their account(s), and have not provided Adviser with any standing letters of authorization (“SLOAs”) to distribute funds from their account(s) to third parties, Adviser will not have any custody of client funds or securities.

For clients that have their fees deducted directly from their account(s), or that have provided Adviser with discretion as to amount and timing of disbursements pursuant to an SLOA to disburse funds from their account(s) to third parties, Adviser will generally be deemed to have custody over such clients’ funds pursuant to applicable custody rules and guidance thereto. At no time will Adviser accept custody of client funds or securities in the capacity of a custodial broker-dealer or other qualified custodian, and at all times client accounts will be held by a third-party qualified custodian as described in Item 12, above.

With respect to custody that is triggered by third party SLOAs, Adviser endeavors to comply with the following seven conditions as listed in the 2017 SEC No Action Letter to the Investment Adviser Association:

1. The client provides an instruction to the qualified custodian, in writing, that includes the client’s signature, the third party’s name, and either the third party’s address or the third party’s account number at a custodian to which the transfer should be directed.
2. The client authorizes the investment adviser, in writing, either on the qualified custodian’s form or separately, to direct transfers to the third party either on a specified schedule or from time to time.
3. The client’s qualified custodian performs appropriate verification of the instruction, such as a signature review or other method to verify the client’s authorization, and provides a transfer of funds notice to the client promptly after each transfer.
4. The client has the ability to terminate or change the instruction to the client’s qualified custodian.
5. The investment adviser has no authority or ability to designate or change the identity of the third party, the address, or any other information about the third party contained in the client’s instruction.
6. The investment adviser maintains records showing that the third party is not a related party of the investment adviser or located at the same address as the investment adviser.

7. The client's qualified custodian sends the client, in writing, an initial notice confirming the instruction and an annual notice reconfirming the instruction.

If a client receives account statements from both the custodial broker-dealer and Adviser or a third-party report provider, client is urged to compare such account statements and advise Adviser of any discrepancies between them.

Item 16: Investment Discretion

Adviser accepts discretionary authority to manage securities accounts on behalf of clients only pursuant to the mutual written agreement of Adviser and the client through a power-of-attorney, which is typically contained in the advisory agreement signed by Adviser and the client. This includes the authority to buy, sell, and otherwise transact in securities and other investment products in client's account(s) without necessarily consulting with clients in advance. Clients may place reasonable limitations on this discretionary authority so long as it is contained in a written agreement and/or power-of-attorney.

Item 17: Voting Client Securities

- A. Adviser does not have and will not accept authority to vote client securities.
- B. Clients will receive their proxies or other solicitations directly from their custodial broker-dealer or a transfer agent, as applicable, and should direct any inquiries regarding such proxies or other solicitations directly to the sender.

Item 18: Financial Information

- A. Adviser does not require or solicit prepayment of fees six months or more in advance.
- B. Adviser has no financial condition that is reasonably likely to impair its ability to meet contractual commitments to clients.
- C. Adviser has not been the subject of a bankruptcy petition at any time during the past ten years.